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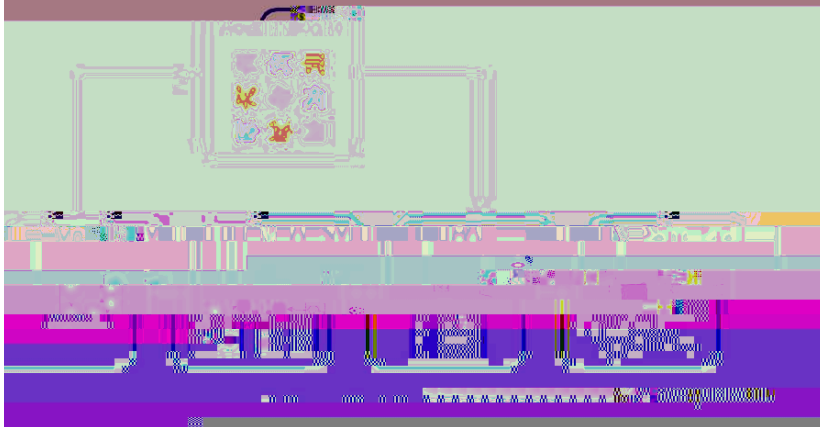
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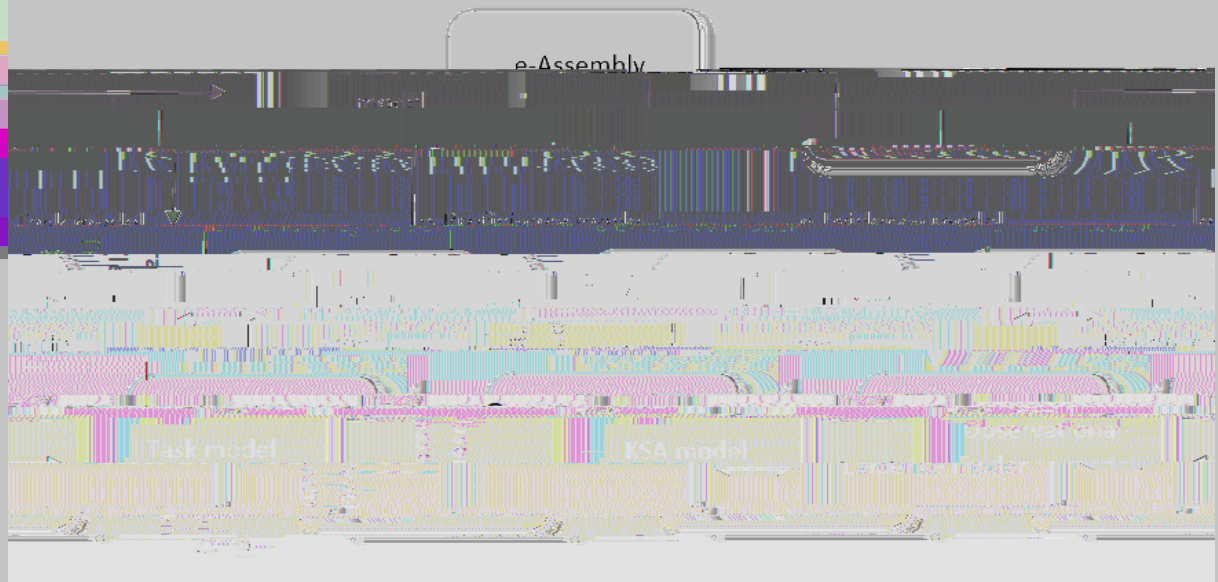
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A Schematic Representation of the Models in the ECD Framework  
(Mislevy et al., 2006)



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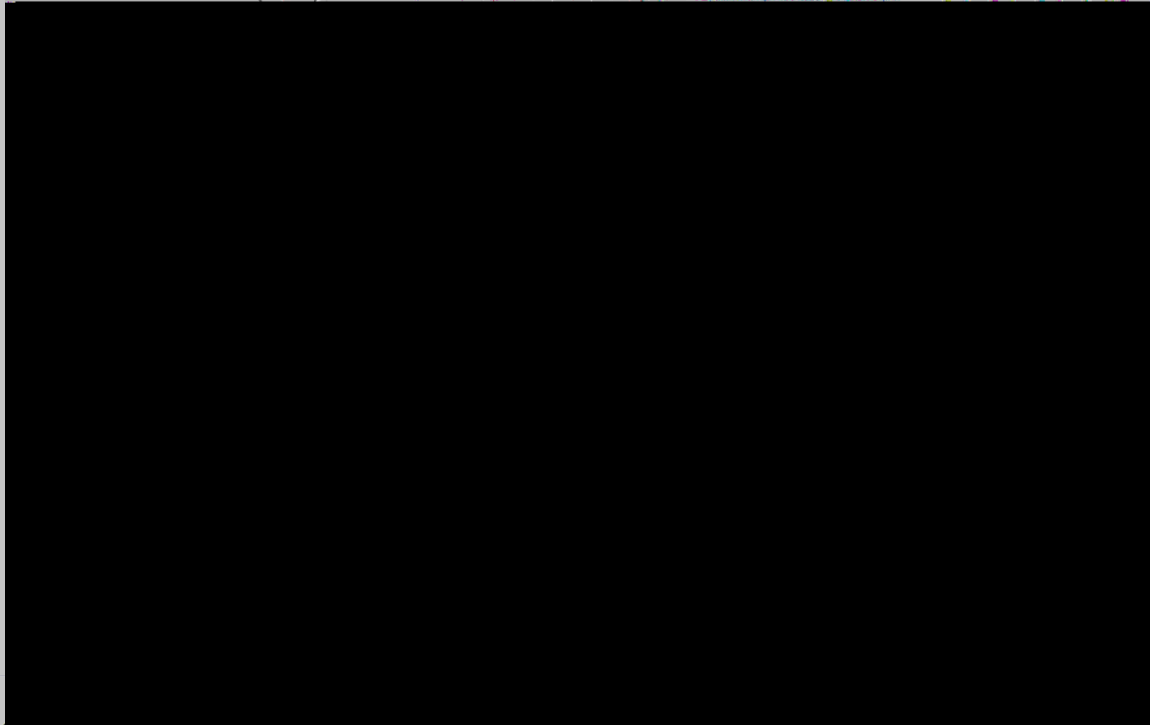
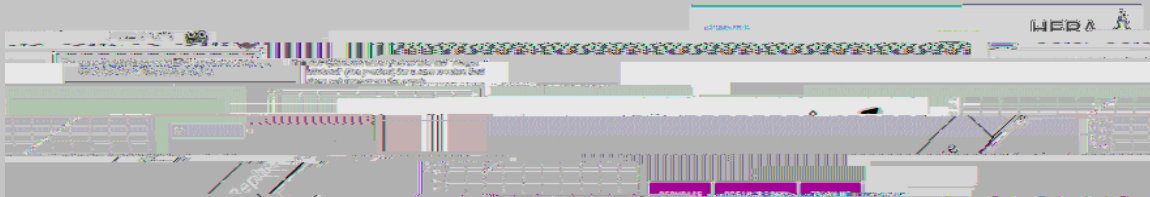
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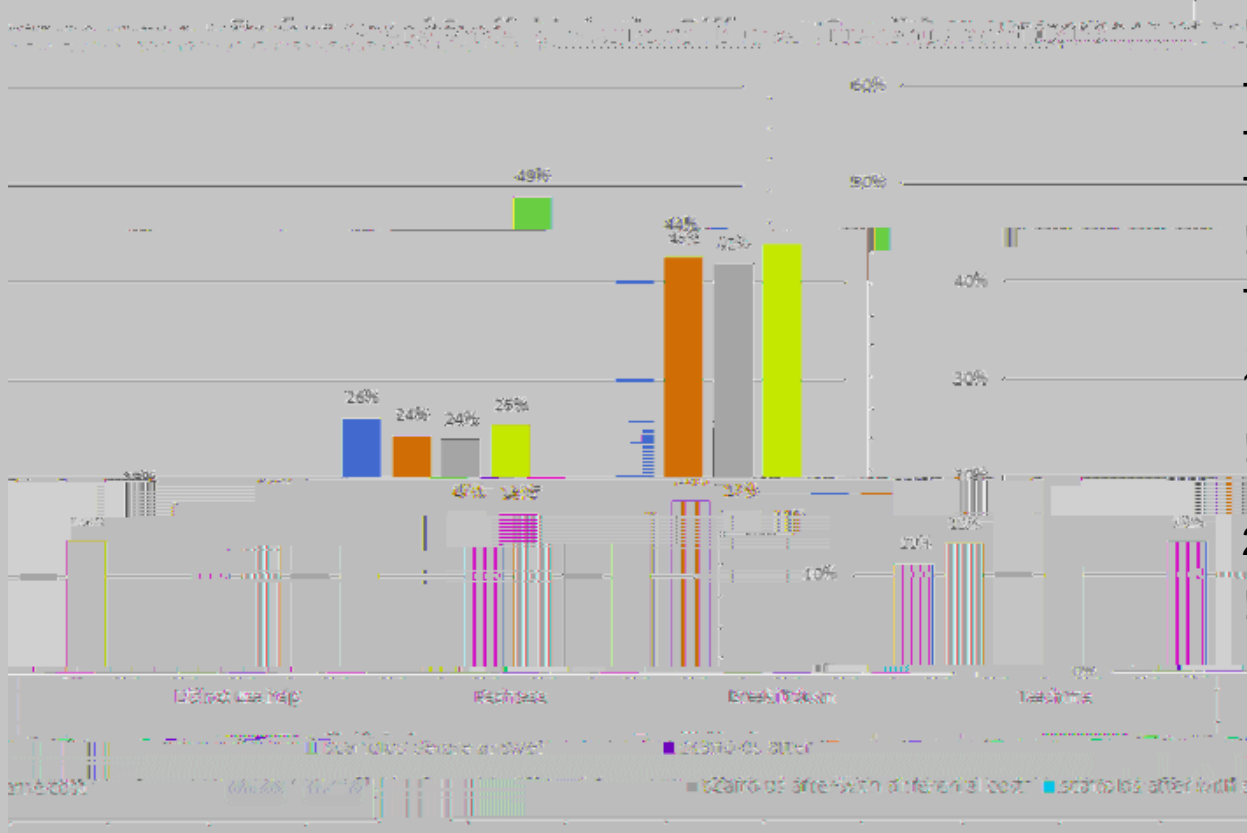
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+ \* \$ # + 8 \$ . E : ; < F  
! G 3 \$ % . ' 2 + 0 0 7 , & ' . + # \$ . 7 0 0 \$ # \$ & . **before**  
+ % ' B \$ # . ? , \$ + # % \$ # ' . + # \$ . H ' 0 % 8 . 4 7 # \$ . 3 \$ , / - .  
/ + # A 0 2 H , + # , 1 . 4 7 # \$ . 1 " \$ + 23 . 4 \$ 5 . J H A . , \$ ' ' .  
1 D \$ / 3 # + ' \$ 5 F  
! G 3 \$ % . ' 2 + 0 0 7 , & ' . + # \$ . 7 0 0 \$ # \$ & . + A . + . **co** K  
A H & \$ \$ A ' . H ' \$ , \$ ' ' . 3 \$ , / . 6 J I . + J 7 H A . L ; ? 9 ; .  
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# Summary

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