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) nuZ\_lj\* | { | xzyt Nr uN6I :yÜYÄ

y(M\_nx{n'y} uunx{ UZa  
yNyMzy MIX' Z  
nuunx{| l{kZy^a^ nx  
aMy' xZw' Zy(ZX' M  
uunx{ {, p  
|y0' x  
Xy{n'y} uunx{nl 'yqZ'ynVdyl, nx'Zxy

## RESEARCH METHODS

Aaby UxZ\_XxM ynl 'Mw' NtMbz' MIMtyby'n\_yZ'fZxytu| Ujbt'  
MnMjZ' XnV| k Zl {y' XZyWxub'' Xby(xd/y- ujMiy' \_nx  
tk ujZk Zl {b' 'Ej| Zuxb { b' b' Mbz' MIX {aZ' VaNjZl' Zy {aZ'  
, Zz' 'Vb' 'b' Xnb' 'ynSb' V| Xb' {aZ' tk ujZk Zl {Mlml' ujMiy'  
Xby(xd/y' y| Uk k{ZX' {n' {aZ' 'Wh| {Mlml' MIX'  
'k ujZk Zl {Mlml' 'EnMx' 'z' 'EA' b' 'YUyP' MIX' 'YUyBS' Xby(xd/y-  
xZyuni yZy {n' 'ZZXUM' 'nl' {aZy' ujMiy' \_xnk' {aZ' 'E' MIX' {aZ'  
2 MtjMIX' @Mz' z' ZuM{k Zl { 'n' "X| V|ml S' MIX' xZunx'y  
Xby(xd/y' y| Uk k{ZX' {n' {aZ' 'E' xZ' 'Mx' b' 'tk ujZk Zl {Mlml'  
uxn' xZy^ 5| x' {ZM' 'Vhl {b| Zy' {n' | uXMZ' {aby' xZyZM'a'  
uxnVzy' M'y Xby(xd/y' y| Uk k{Mx' k' ml Nj' b' \_nx' Mlml' ^Aaby UxZ\_  
XxM' y' nl' 'XM' {aM' 'MXXZy' UZaM' b' x' y' aZN' {a' y(M\_  
yanx(Mzy MIX' {aZ' y' xMz' lzy Xby(xd/y' Mz' | yb' 'jnx' ujM' {n'  
|yZ^ {n' 'n' fZxhk Z' {aZk' ^ H Z' 'Vhl X| V{ZX' M' w' NtMbz'  
MIMtyby'n' {aZy' XMIM' yb' 'Un' {a' XZX| V{bz' VhXzy' {aM', Zz'  
XZx' fZx' \_xnk' 'w' Zy' ml y' {aZ' tk ujZk Zl {Mlml' 'ujMiy' Mji ZX' n\_  
Xby(xd/y' z^ ^S' VaNjZl' Zy', k'a' Z. uMIXb' 'UZaM' b' x' y' aZN' {a'  
yZy' b' ZY^ A' MIX' b' X| V{bz' VhXzy' XZx' fZx' \_xnk' 'MuxZ' jtk' b' Mt'  
xZ' fZ', n' {aZ' XMIMz^ ^S' y' (M' b' VaNjZl' Zy^

## POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

B  
EZtnl X' | yb' 'b' wZMZX' | l Xb' ' {n' abZ' l Z, 'jMIX' UZ{{Zx'  
y| uunx{ UZaM' b' x' y' aZN' {a' y(M' b' x' y' aZN' {a' y(M' b' x' y' aZN' {a'



úM{I Zyatuy' ; ká' Vnk k | I k'f' nx MIBMl yS ; k'j' áZju' {n'  
Zl y| xZ' {aM' y| XZI {y' áM'Z' MWZyy' {n' {aZ' UZaM' tnxYf' áZNY' {a'  
yZx'f'Zy' {aZ'f' ZZX'

U' OlyZSf' aS) nnyZS @S i Zy(SO' z' aS z' | UZI k% aS AwZXS' z' a' aS  
zZ{Zxynl S) a' aS' @Z' z' a' a' X' VM' tnl N'ín' {Vnk ZyMynVMZX' ; ká'  
yVannj' UZaM' tnxYf' (a' b' f' tnl y' 'xZ'f'z' ; 'n' {aZ' i'kZxM' | xZ'  
f'áNY' tnxYf' tnl h' aZ' Val' z' t' t' z'  
f'áNY' tnxYf' z' U' aS' p' a'





A A

· XfMIVZXŁZaMlbnxyl) ZNf(a'ē Ł) Ā

<nrfbXZ k Zl {NfaZNYfa'yZxfbZy{n'aZju'k b tk BZonUy{NfjZyMIX'k Mtk BZoxZVhfZxt'nx{aZ'uxnk n{tml 'n\_n'fZxYj'  
; Zjj'UZBb`'n\_XbfZxyZ'b XbfbX| NjyMIX'Vnk k | l kēZy'

f aZyMIZMZ) ZNf(a'f MZ'

f aZyMIZMZ) ZNf(a'f MZ'y'k bytml 'by{n'uxnrfbXZ'MnxXNfjZSV| j{| xYj't'Vnk uZ{Zl {uMlZl {MIX'Nf lpt'VZl {ZxZX'aZNYfa'  
VnZjZxYjZn'2(Nfj XbfbX| NjMIX'Vnk k | l kē', Zjjl Zyy{n'xZyXZl {yn\_{aZ{axZZ'jn, ZxVh| l {bZyb'Z'fMfjMIX'SxZ' MxjZyy'  
n\_{aZbx'Mljkē' {n'uMf'

f nk k | l kē'2 ZXbMl 'BuuZx'anxZ'j' 2 B@Ā

<nrfbXZ'Vnk k | l kē't'UMfZX'Vnl\_jbV{xZynj| {tml 'MIX'uZMZWU| lpxb`'yZxfbZyM'l n'Vhy{a'

2 MfjMIX" xZM) ZNf(a"X| Vmlnl f Zl {Zx'ē 2 MfjMIX'ē) "f Ā

AaZ'2 MfjMIX" xZM) ZNf(a"X| Vmlnl f Zl {Zx'ē 2) "f Ā<n' xNf 'by'Mhk k | l kē'Zl 'MZk Zl {MIX'k uMf' b kēMfZ'  
y| uunx{ZX'Ut{aZ'Bl bZxykē't'n\_2 MfjMIX'@'annj'n\_2 ZXbVb Z', kēa\_| l Xb`'xnk {aZ) ZNf(a'Zyn|xZy| @ZxfbZy'  
'Xk b by{xVmlnl 'MIX{aZ'2 MfjMIX'Z'ZuMf{k Zl {n\_) ZNf(a'aAZ'k bytml n\_{aZ'2) "f <n' xNf 'by{n'k'uxnfZ{aZ'  
aZNYfa'n\_Nj'2 MfjMIX'ZxySUT'xZVx| kēb`S{xVb b`SMIX'xZ{Nf b`Mw| NfblZX'MIX'XbfZxyZ'aZNYfa', nxi\_nxVZ' b'  
| l XZxyZxyZXMZMf'

AVjUn{( nZy'<| xujZ'

AVjUn{( nZy'<| xujZ'by'My| Uy{MIVZ